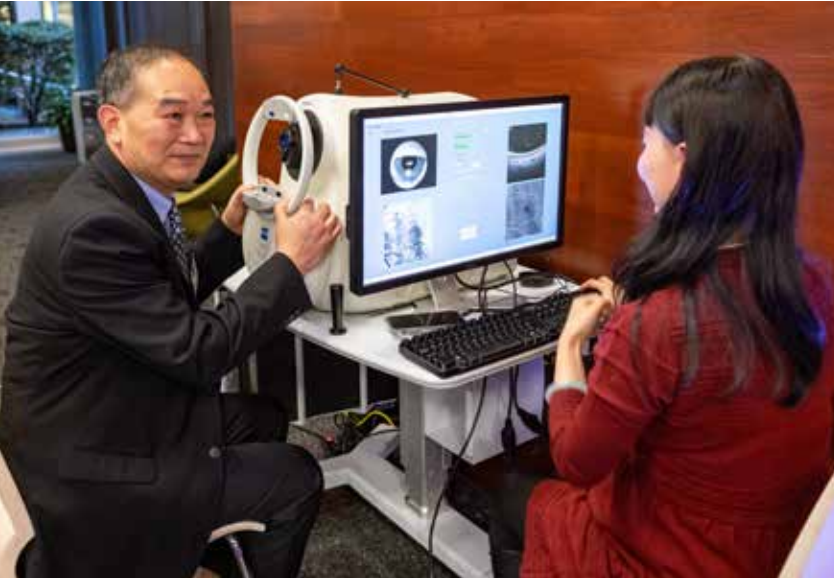


# InSight 2023

## Community Report



UW Medicine

DEPARTMENT OF  
OPHTHALMOLOGY

# UW OPHTHALMOLOGY FAST FACTS



UW Medicine Department of Ophthalmology faculty at their December 2023 annual retreat.

## PATIENT CARE

**>112,000**  
Patient visits per year

**>5,000**  
Surgical procedures

**>1,500**  
Emergency visits

## EDUCATION

**20** residents

**5** fellows

**10,000** hours of training per resident



The UW Medicine Department of Ophthalmology is the only full-service ophthalmology training program and trauma service in the states of Washington, Wyoming, Alaska, Montana and Idaho.

## FACULTY

**51** faculty members

**42** attending physicians

**100+** patient care staff

**8** patient care locations

## RESEARCH

**22,000** square feet of dedicated lab space

**139** papers published during the 2022-23 academic year

**\$15 million** average annual total grant funding during the last three years

# Message from the Chair, Russ Van Gelder, MD, PhD



**O**n behalf of the Department of Ophthalmology at UW Medicine, it is my pleasure to present our Community Report for 2023.

**The department has continued to pursue our singular mission: to alleviate suffering from eye disease.** We continue to do this through our robust research programs, outstanding patient care and educational programs to train the next generation of physicians. We have had a remarkable year in the department in each of these areas and are delighted to share our progress with you in this report.

**Our research has grown to its all-time greatest extent and is among the most vibrant in the nation.** Our vision scientists are committed to improving diagnosis, treatment, and ultimately finding cures for diseases of the eye and visual system. Collectively, the department published nearly 140 papers during the 2022-23 academic year. Our department is third in the nation in NIH funding among ophthalmology departments, and the University of Washington as a whole is second for National Eye Institute funding.

Learn more in this report about how our South Lake Union campus and the Karalis Johnson Retina Center support four pillars of research in its mission to eradicate retinal blindness: advanced optics imaging, computational ophthalmology, accelerating the therapeutic pipeline, and vision restoration research. 2024 marks the fifth anniversary of the Karalis Johnson Retina Center and it has been a remarkable success in advancing research and serving patients from throughout the region.

**We are providing more care to the community than ever before, and our patients remain highly satisfied with their care.**

The department has eight major sites of practice: the UW Medicine Eye Institute at Harborview; the Karalis Johnson Retina

Center at South Lake Union, the Harborview Medical Center 4W Clinic (which includes our consult and trauma services); UW Medical Center-Montlake Eye Center; VA Puget Sound Health Care System (Seattle and American Lake); Seattle Children's; UW Medicine Primary Care clinics in Ravenna and Shoreline and the Eyes on James optical shop. Our faculty and trainees provided over 112,000 patient visits and performed over 4,000 surgeries.

We serve as a major referral center, seeing patients from the five-state WWAMI (Washington, Wyoming, Alaska, Montana, Idaho) region. We continue to provide many services rare in the community, including managing eye cancer (ocular oncology), uveitis, and medical and hereditary retinal disease.

**We are training the best young ophthalmologists in the nation.** We currently train 20 residents, five fellows, and scores of medical students annually. Our residency training program remains one of the most competitive in the country.

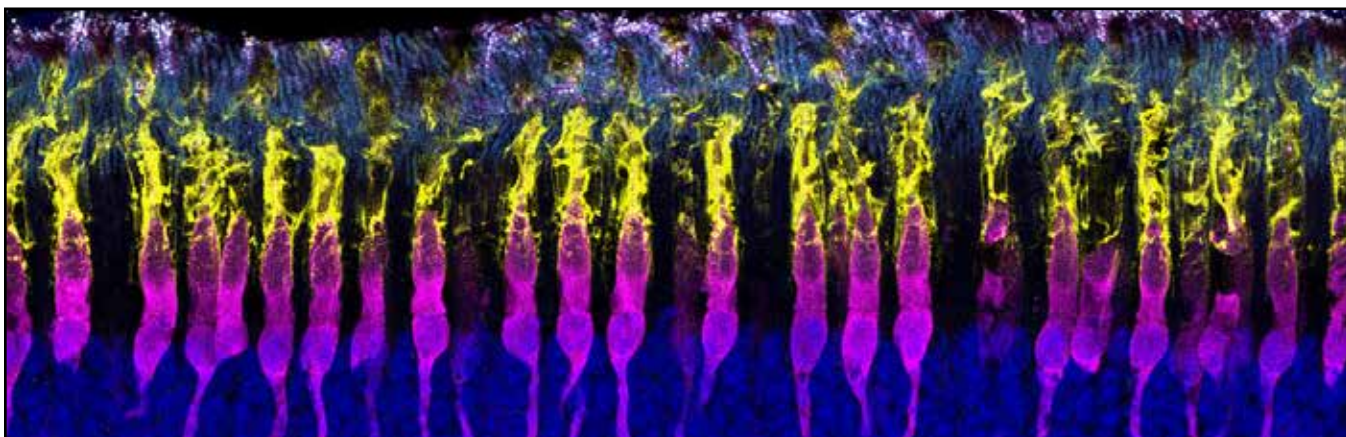
**We thrive in partnership with our generous community.** Our philanthropic partners' generosity accelerates our ability to conduct cutting-edge research, provide excellent patient care, and train the next generation of ophthalmologists. Endowments and individual gifts are gratefully acknowledged in this report.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Russell Van Gelder". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long, sweeping underline.

Russell N. Van Gelder, MD, PhD  
*Boyd K. Bucey Memorial Professor and Chair  
Department of Ophthalmology, University of Washington  
Director, UW Medicine Eye Institute  
Director, UW Vision Science Center*



# RESEARCH



The Vision Science Center and the Karalis Johnson Retina Center support four pillars of research in its mission to eradicate retinal blindness: advanced optics imaging, computational ophthalmology, accelerating the therapeutic pipeline, and vision restoration research.

**Advanced Imaging.** The retina is the only visible component of the central nervous system outside of the human brain. This tissue-paper thin structure is essential to normal vision. Visualization of the retina has been central to diagnosis of retinal disease for over a century, but advances in digital optics and imaging allow unprecedented ability to detect and characterize retinal disease.

**George and Martina Kren Associate Professor Ram Sabesan, PhD** and his lab use adaptive optics imaging borrowed from astronomy to fully correct the optics of the eye, and image the retina at the level of single cells. **George and Martina Kren Endowed Chair of Ophthalmology Ricky Wang, PhD** and his lab developed the now widely-used technique of optical coherence tomography angiography. These two technologies are together advancing our ability to image the retina to single-cell resolution.

**Computational Ophthalmology.** The availability of huge datasets such as the American Academy of Ophthalmology's IRIS registry allows **C. Dan and Irene Hunter Endowed Professor Aaron Lee, MD** and **Klorfine Family Endowed Chair Cecilia Lee, MD** to determine real-world outcomes of treatments and identify risk factors and trends in disease on an unparalleled scale. Combined with machine learning approaches, we anticipate that personalized precision retinal medicine will become a reality – finding the best possible treatment options for patients based on analysis of millions of similar cases.

**Accelerating the therapeutic pipeline** includes the work of **Gordon and Joan Bergy Professor Jennifer Chao, MD, PhD**. Dr. Chao's lab is able to take blood samples from patients affected by retinal diseases to create patient-specific stem cells, which they can then grow into small copies of the retina in the laboratory. These cells can then be tested with available drugs, or even nutritional supplements, to look for agents that might slow or stop degeneration. This technique also has potential for transplantation – repairing damaged tissues with the patient's own cells.

The work of **Dr. Kathryn Pepple, Associate Professor of Ophthalmology**, also accelerates the therapeutic pipeline, by characterizing animal models of ocular inflammatory disease which can be used for drug development.

**Vision restoration** describes methods to reintroduce light sensitivity to retinas blind from degeneration. Gene therapy approaches pioneered by **Bishop Professor Jay Neitz, PhD** and **Ray Hill Chair Maureen Neitz, PhD** have been shown to correct color blindness in animals and have potential for correcting other forms of blindness. Research from the laboratory of **Bucey Chair Russell Van Gelder, MD, PhD**'s laboratory is using small molecules to 'reanimate' the remaining cells in the degenerated retina to restore light responsiveness.

## The Buhr Lab

Ethan Buhr, PhD  
Research Associate Professor

**O**ur behavior and cellular biology synchronize to the 24-hour light cycles produced by the daily rising and setting of the sun. This is achieved through non-visual photoreception, or the activation of photoreceptors that function independently of vision. To synchronize sleep-wake cycles, our retinas transmit light information to our brain's central circadian clock using rods, cones and intrinsically photoreceptive ganglion cells.

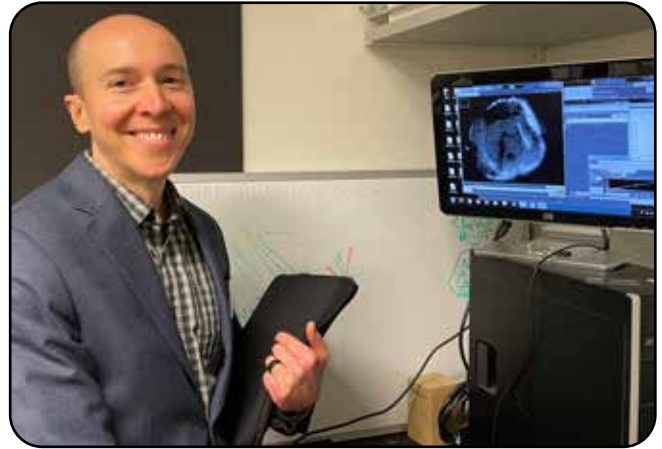
The Buhr Lab has identified additional unique photoreceptors which allow for the cells within the retina to synchronize to sunlight. These photoreceptors are completely distinct from visual photoreceptors, like an extra eye for the retina itself. The synchronization of circadian clocks within the retina contributes to the retina's response to photo damage and the long-term health of the tissue.

## The Chao Lab

Jennifer Chao, MD, PhD  
Associate Professor  
Gordon and Joan Bergy Professor  
Vice Chair, Research

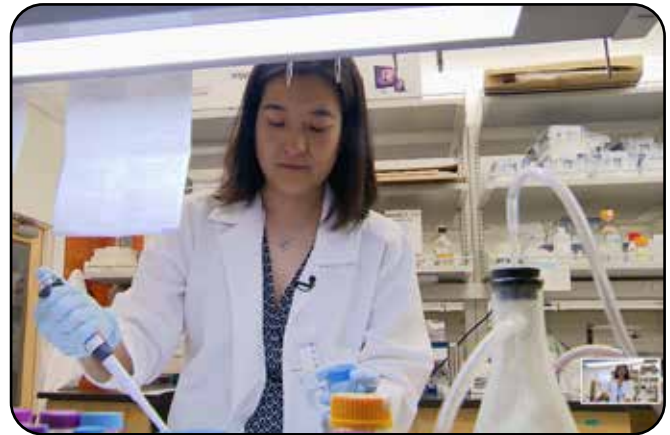
**T**here are currently no effective treatments to prevent vision loss in most patients with inherited retinal degenerations (IRDs) or dry age related macular degeneration (AMD).

The Chao Lab is working to understand the mechanisms of retinal degenerative diseases and identify potential therapeutic targets for treatment. In pursuit of this goal, the Chao lab and their collaborators have taken on three synergistic approaches: (1) identify mechanisms of disease that contribute to the initiation and progression of macular degenerative diseases; (2) utilize



Research Associate Professor Dr. Ethan Buhr.

Outside of the retina, the Buhr Lab is also studying the role of non-visual photoreceptors in other areas exposed directly to light, such as the cornea and skin. Violet-light sensitive photoreceptor cells are induced in response to injury. Once active these cells activate pathways related to the synchronization of wound-healing mechanisms. An important next step is to understand the way that the signal is transmitted among the cells.



Jennifer Chao, MD, PhD is Vice Chair for Research.

patient-derived stem cells to develop more sophisticated and physiologically relevant models of retinal diseases; and (3) conduct imaging and interventional clinical trials of retinal degeneration patients to determine the effectiveness of novel therapeutics.

## Targeted panels offer rapid genetic sequencing for inherited retinal disease

**W**hen attempting to identify the sequence of the genes responsible for inherited retinal diseases (IRDs), time is of the essence. Whereas previously, this process could take months, Assistant Professor Debarshi Mustafi, MD, PhD, and his colleagues in the UW Department of Ophthalmology have developed a method for genetic sequencing for IRDs that takes just days.

Mustafi, a pediatric retina specialist at Seattle Children's with a lab at the Karalis Johnson Retina Center at South Lake Union, is investigating the genetic basis of inherited retinal degeneration and the potential for therapeutic intervention to prevent the progression of blindness. In the pediatric population, IRDs constitute a significant cause of visual impairment and can be one of the first presenting features of a syndromic condition that has extra-ocular consequences.

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**“Using isolated blood samples from affected IRD patients and their families, the lab can carry out targeted genome sequencing to identify novel pathogenic variants of disease and reconstruct disease haplotypes, which has implications for interpreting disease risks in IRDs,” Mustafi said.**

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The molecular basis of inherited retinal disease (IRD) requires effectively characterizing mutations across over 300 genes. Mustafi said that currently used short-read panel sequencing leaves 30–40 percent of patients with a non-diagnostic result. This is because most smaller commercial panels do not cover all regions of disease genes. Targeted long-read sequencing can focus the sequencing efforts of disease regions of interest to provide comprehensive information on genetic variants contributing to disease.

“This sequencing has the potential to enable rapid, phased mutation analysis in a single step in a matter of days or hours,” he said. “The



Assistant Professor Dr. Debarshi Mustafi.

sequencing is customizable. It takes a matter of minutes to add or subtract a gene. This way, we can selectively sequence what we want and disregard everything else.”

The rapid turnaround from sample extraction to diagnosis will enhance clinicians' ability to provide more targeted therapy in a timely manner.

Mustafi is also investigating the potential of this technique to rapidly identify pathogenic variants in retinoblastoma, for which rapid diagnosis is critical as it can affect treatment regimens to minimize morbidity and mortality.

“Not only are we able to provide a complete molecular diagnosis in a shorter time frame, but we can do so at nearly a quarter of the cost of commercial panels and using only the blood from the patient,” Mustafi said. “The goal is to determine if we can identify variants quickly and think about the next step, knowing their disease variant we can target.”

Rapid sequencing is currently used to diagnose eye diseases such as Usher Syndrome, Stargardt disease, and retinitis pigmentosa. But the potential is there to expand this to other ocular diseases and even extra-ocular inherited conditions, Mustafi said.



## The Fortenbach Lab

**Chris Fortenbach, MD, PhD**  
Assistant Professor

**D**egenerative blinding diseases, such as age-related macular degeneration, are responsible for more than 200 million cases of vision loss worldwide. Among the diseases resulting in retinal degeneration, many cause gradual dysfunction and, ultimately, death of the light-sensing cells in the retina known as photoreceptors. While treatments to prevent degeneration remain under investigation, therapies to restore vision have begun to emerge.

Dr. Fortenbach's lab is investigating the therapeutic potential for photoswitches to restore vision in degenerated retinas. These light-sensitive small molecules bind to the degenerating retina and confer new light sensitivity to retinal cells. Photoswitches can be delivered via intravitreal injection, rather than requiring retinal surgery.



Dr. Chris Fortenbach recently joined the Department of Ophthalmology faculty.

The Fortenbach Lab is researching the mechanisms by which photoswitches restore light-sensitivity and methods to improve visual outcomes among treated individuals. Overall, the lab's goal is to help develop a medication capable of restoring sight and improving the quality of life for patients with vision loss.

## The Lee Lab

**Cecilia Lee, MD, MS**  
Professor, Klorfine Family Endowed Chair  
**Aaron Lee, MD, MSCI**  
Associate Professor, C. Dan and Irene Hunter Endowed Professor

**A**aron and Cecilia Lee collaborate on the mining of large clinical data sets and registries from around the world and unlocking the power of Big Data through recent breakthroughs in machine learning and artificial intelligence.

Their major research focuses include bioinformatics, deep learning, next generation sequencing, clinical epidemiology, and data visualization. The availability of huge datasets allows the Lees to determine real-world outcomes of treatments and identify risk factors and trends in disease on an unparalleled scale. Combined with machine learning approaches,



Drs. Cecilia and Aaron Lee.

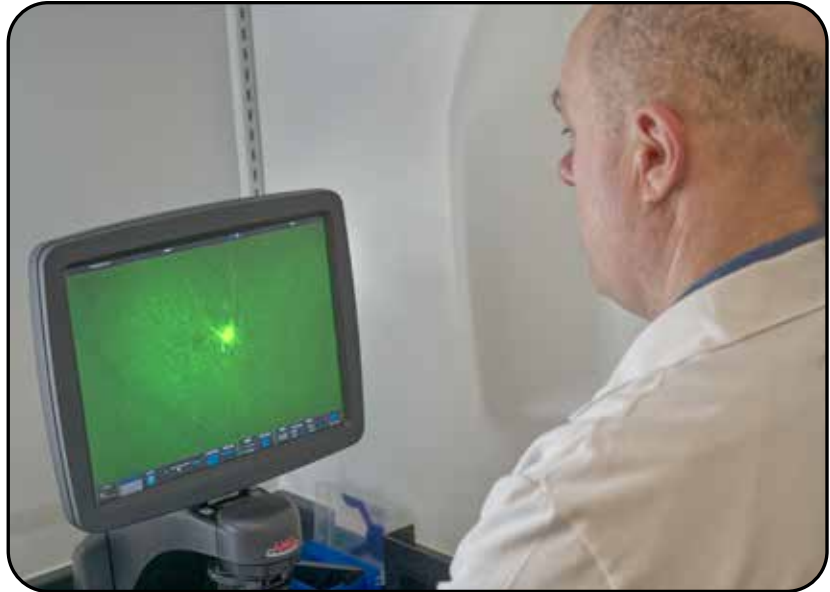
the Lees anticipate that personalized precision retinal medicine will become a reality – finding the best possible treatment options for patients based on analysis of millions of similar cases. The Lee Lab's recent published work includes clinical outcomes research in age-related macular degeneration and diabetic retinopathy. Learn more at [comp.ophtalmology.uw.edu](http://comp.ophtalmology.uw.edu).

# Manookin Lab is furthering understanding of the circuitry of the retina

**F**inding a way to restore vision lost to eye disease is the overarching goal of Associate Professor Mike Manookin's research at the Vision Science Center at South Lake Union.

"The goal is to understand the retina well enough to restore vision in disease states," says Manookin. "We currently don't have a deep enough understanding of the retina to restore function following blinding disease."

To do that, we need to know the retina's circuitry, Manookin explained.



Associate Professor Dr. Michael Manookin.

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***"There's been progress made in some animal models, but less so in humans in learning what information different retinal circuits are encoding and how disease affects them," he says.***

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The Manookin laboratory investigates the function and connectivity of neural circuits in the retina using techniques including electrophysiology, calcium imaging, and electron microscopy.

Working in collaboration with Research Associate Professor Ethan Buhr, PhD, and Adjunct Professor Fred Rieke, PhD, Manookin is recording the electrical activity of light sensitivity in neurons of the retina to help learn how we can stimulate light sensitivity. His research is partly supported by grants from the National Institutes of Health.

Manookin says there are over 80 different neuronal types in the human retina. These form the components of the specialized

circuits that transform the signals from photoreceptors into a neural code responsible for our perception of color, form, motion, and, thus, visual experience.

Many blinding diseases, such as retinitis pigmentosa, cause death of the rods and cones but spare other cell types within the retina.

Thus, many techniques for restoring visual function following blindness are based on the premise that other cells within the retina remain viable and capable of performing their various roles in visual processing. However, the circuitry of the remaining retina does seem to change following the loss of photoreceptors.

Understanding the native and non-native circuitry will be critical to emerging techniques for vision restoration, including gene therapy, cell-based therapies, and small molecule photoswitches.



## The Neitz Lab

**Maureen Neitz, PhD**  
Ray Hill Chair

**Jay Neitz, PhD**  
Bishop Foundation Professor

**T**he Neitz lab is developing genetic tests and treatments for common vision disorders, and investigating the retinal circuitry for vision.

Jay and Maureen Neitz collaborate in their studies of the visual system, taking a multidisciplinary approach that uses techniques ranging from molecular genetics to human and animal psychophysics.

Major focus areas include developing gene therapy for cone-based vision disorders, investigating the role of genetic variability in the cone photo pigments in common eye diseases including AMD, myopia, and



**Drs. Maureen and Jay Neitz**

glaucoma, understanding the physiological basis for color perception. The Neitz lab is also developing treatments for myopia, the most common vision problem globally. In addition, the Neitzes are developing genetic tests to identify individuals at risk for developing common eye diseases so that therapeutic interventions can be started before symptoms appear. Learn more at [neitzvision.com](http://neitzvision.com).

## The Pepple Lab

**Kathryn Pepple, MD, PhD**  
Associate Professor

**T**he Pepple Lab is investigating the role of the innate immune system in ocular inflammation and studying new anti-inflammatory treatments for patients with uveitis.

Ocular inflammation, or uveitis, is potentially blinding disease that can affect people of all ages. Using cutting edge molecular methods, including multiplex cytokine analysis, optical coherence tomography angiography, in vivo bioluminescence imaging, and multicolor flow cytometry, the Pepple lab is studying animal models of uveitis to determine the key mediators of ocular inflammation.



**Associate Professor Dr. Kathryn Pepple**

The lab is also testing compounds that target these key mediators to find promising new therapies for patients.

## The Sabesan Lab

Ram Sabesan, PhD  
George and Martina Kren  
Associate Professor

The Sabesan lab investigates the functional mechanisms by which photoreceptors and their ensuing neural circuits mediate the most fundamental aspects of vision and how these visual capacities are affected by retinal diseases. To this end, the Sabesan lab develops and uses novel cellular imaging tools which enable the visualization of the structure and function of living retinal cells at unprecedented spatial scales.

The backbone of the methods pursued by the lab is a technology called adaptive optics – the same tool used by astronomers to peer at small objects in space. Using adaptive optics, one can overcome the optical imperfections that exist in the human eye, converting the eyeball essentially into a microscope objective. By combining adaptive



Associate Professor Dr. Ram Sabesan.

optics with other microscopy techniques, one obtains the ability to probe living cells in the retina of humans. This allows the probing of retinal cells in diseased human eyes at high resolution, thus serving as sensitive biomarkers for early disease diagnosis and monitoring of cellular events involved in disease progression. Learn more at [sablab.ophtalmology.uw.edu](http://sablab.ophtalmology.uw.edu).

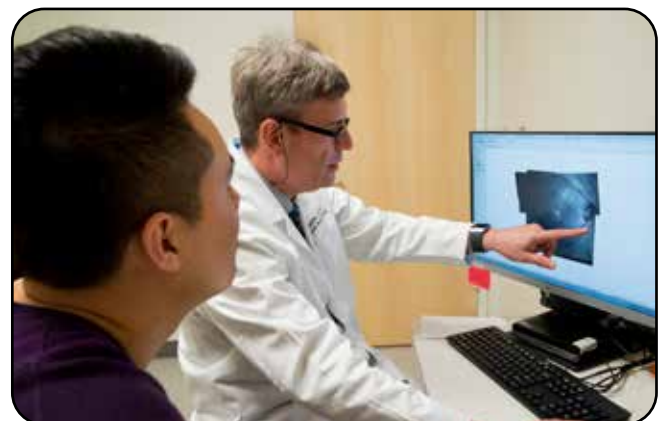
## The Van Gelder Lab

Russell Van Gelder, MD, PhD  
Professor and Chair  
Boyd Bucey Memorial Chair

The Van Gelder Lab has three main interests:

**Molecular diagnostics of ocular infectious disease.** Ocular infectious diseases, including microbial keratitis, conjunctivitis, and endophthalmitis, are significant causes of potentially blinding diseases. Most infectious organisms causing ocular disease originate in the ocular surface. Using cutting-edge molecular methods, including next generation sequencing, the Van Gelder lab is developing new techniques for rapid diagnosis of ocular infectious disease.

**Vision restoration.** Degenerative blinding diseases, including age-related macular degeneration, are caused by the death of rods and cones. The Van Gelder lab is investigating the therapeutic potential of



Bucey Professor and Chair Dr. Russell Van Gelder.

synthetic small molecule photoswitches for restoring light sensitivity to degenerated retinas.

**Non-visual photoreception.** The Van Gelder lab is also working to understand how light affects mammalian physiology outside the visual system. They are particularly interested in the 'non-visual opsins' including Opn3, Opn4, and Opn5 and their roles in circadian rhythm synchronization and wound healing.

# Ricky Wang, PhD receives UW Medicine Inventor of the Year Award

**R**icky Wang, PhD, George and Martina Kren Endowed Chair in Ophthalmology Research and Professor of Bioengineering and Ophthalmology, has been honored as the 2023 UW Medicine Inventor of the Year.

The Inventor of the Year Award recognizes a UW researcher whose work has the potential to radically improve healthcare through the translation of research from the bench, with industry partnerships, to products or processes with significant impacts on health.

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***"I am deeply humbled by this honor," Dr. Wang said. "It has truly been my honor to work here at UW with so many brilliant colleagues in Bioengineering, Ophthalmology, and our lab."***

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The Wang lab is dedicated to developing novel and clinically useful biomedical imaging techniques for early diagnosis, treatment, and management of human diseases. Dr. Wang is widely credited with inventing optical coherence tomography (OCT) angiography, a technique in which blood flow can be measured in all blood vessels in the eye non-invasively. This technique is now a standard testing modality in ophthalmology offices worldwide.

His efforts have contributed to retinal findings in patients, including infants, with unprecedented precision, speed, and imaging resolution. He has also collaborated with Professor of Ophthalmology and Graham and Brenda Siddall Endowed Chair Tueng Shen, MD,



Dr. Ricky Wang, right, with Dr. Tueng Shen, at the UW Medicine Inventor of the Year reception in November 2023.

PhD, on developing an OCT-based method to measure the cornea's structural integrity.

Dr. Wang has been a UW faculty member since 2010. He is a joint Professor in both Departments of Ophthalmology and Bioengineering. In addition to the Kren Chair, Dr. Wang has also held the Washington Research Foundation and David and Nancy Auth Innovator Award in the Department of Bioengineering.

Dr. Wang earned his PhD in engineering from the University of Glasgow. He began his academic career in the United Kingdom, holding a professorship at Cranfield University. In 2005 he moved to Oregon Health Sciences University, where he directed the biophotonics and imaging laboratory.

Dr. Wang's laboratory is phenomenally productive. He has authored or co-authored over 500 papers in peer-reviewed literature. He is currently editor-in-chief of Biomedical Optics Express journal.



# RESEARCH

## SELECT CURRENT AND RECENT GRANTS AND TRIALS

Clinical trials and grants are the tools of translation between patient care and research. The UW is second in the nation in the federal funding it spends annually on research and development according to the Higher Education Research and Development (HERD) Survey. The UW Medicine Department of Ophthalmology ranks third in the nation in total NIH grant funding.

### National Institutes of Health (NIH)

#### Ethan Buhr, PhD

The mechanism of extra-visual circadian photoentrainment in mammals

#### Jennifer Chao, MD, PhD

Metabolism of AMD iPSC-derived RPE

Metabolic dysfunction from ECM remodeling in diseases of human RPE

#### Aaron Lee, MD, MSCI

Bridge2AI: Uncovering the details of how human health is restored after disease, using Type 2 diabetes as a model.

#### Cecilia Lee, MD, MS

Aging eyes and aging brains in studying Alzheimer's disease: Modern ophthalmic data collection in the adult changes in thought (ACT) study

#### Michael Manookin, PhD

Function, diversity, and circuitry of parallel retinal ganglion cell pathways

#### Debarshi Mustafi, MD, PhD

The role of non-coding variants in Usher disease

#### Jay Neitz, PhD

Linking retinal circuits to perception

#### Maureen Neitz, PhD

CORE grant for vision research

#### Kathryn Pepple, MD, PhD

Immune mechanisms of post-infectious uveitis

#### Ram Sabesan, PhD

Contribution of the trichromatic cone mosaic to human vision

Optoretinography: All-optical measures of functional activity in the human retina

#### Russell Van Gelder, MD, PhD

Determinants of the periocular microbiome

### Research to Prevent Blindness

#### Jennifer Chao, MD, PhD

Physiologically relevant In vitro modeling of RPE disease

#### Russell Van Gelder, MD, PhD

Unrestricted Departmental Award

### Foundation Fighting Blindness, Inc.

#### Debarshi Mustafi, MD, PhD

Deciphering the missing heritability in inherited retinal diseases with targeted long-read genome sequencing

#### Kathryn Pepple, MD, PhD

Evaluating mitigation strategies for intravitreal viral vector-mediated inflammation across animal models

### Robert M. Sinskey, MD Foundation

#### Ethan Buhr, PhD

Evaluating the effect of light and opsin-5 function on corneal wound healing

#### Debarshi Mustafi, MD, PhD

Identification of non-coding disease causing mutations in usher syndrome type 2

#### Kathryn Pepple, MD, PhD

Immunomodulation to improve success with gene therapy in the eye

#### Karine Duarte Bojikian, MD, PhD

Exploring the potential of pbs-oct to monitor patients with glaucoma and assess treatment

**Cecilia Lee, MD, MS**

The eyes as a window into your health: leveraging retinal imaging to detect Alzheimer's disease

**Michael Manookin, PhD**

Neural recording and stimulus design for early detection of retinal disease

**Andrew Stacey, MD, MSc**

Leveraging clinical images and artificial intelligence to improve eye cancer care

**OTHER GRANTS AND MAJOR SPONSORS****Aaron Lee, MD, MSCI**

Lowy Medical Research Institute  
Application of machine learning to the MacTel project for the UK Biobank and pathogen discovery

**Raghu Mudumbai, MD**

Stoke Therapeutics, Inc.  
A prospective natural history study of patients with autosomal dominant optic atrophy

**Debarshi Mustafi, MD, PhD**

Alcon Research Institute  
Targeted long-read sequencing to identify phased pathogenic variants in inherited retinal diseases

**Maureen Neitz, PhD**

Medical College of Wisconsin (NEI)  
Assessing photoreceptor structure and function in normal and diseased retinae

**Kathryn Pepple, MD, PhD**

Institute for Arthritis Research  
Efficacy of systemic administration of pentideX2-13 in the treatment of experimental uveitis

**Kasra Rezaei, MD**

Jaeb Center for Health Research  
Diabetic retinopathy clinical research network

**Ram Sabesan, PhD**

Burroughs Wellcome Fund  
Studying visual function on a cellular scale

**Andrew Stacey, MD**

The Gerber Foundation  
Rapid neonatal genetic diagnosis of retinoblastoma utilizing targeted long-read sequencing technology

**SELECTED CLINICAL TRIALS**

**ADVISE** - Adalimumab vs. Conventional immunosuppression for corticosteroid-sparing for uveitis. Randomized clinical trial that compares different types of treatments for non-infectious uveitis.

**AI-READI** - Multisite observational study of subjects with and without type 2 diabetes.

**Chalazia** - Local 5-fluorouracil injection for the treatment of chalazia: a prospective, comparative study.

**DOVETAIL** - a multi-center, non-randomized, open-label, multiple ascending dose study in patients with diabetic or uveitic macular edema.

**DRCR Protocol AF** - A randomized clinical trial evaluating fenofibrate for prevention of worsening diabetic retinopathy.

**Eye in AD** - The study is evaluating the possibility of surrogate markers for Alzheimer's disease.

**EXPLORE and HORIZON** - These two studies evaluate gene therapy for patients with geographic atrophy. In the EXPLORE study, the primary focus was patients with rare mutations associated with AMD. In contrast, the HORIZON study evaluated the treatment in a wide range of patients with geographic atrophy due to AMD.

**Genentech OCT** - This study evaluates differences in OCT images collected by different OCT devices.

**MacTel NHOR** - A natural history observation and registry study of macular telangiectasia type 2.

**MacTel SAFE** - Phase 2a study of the effect of serine supplementation and fenofibrate treatment on serum deoxysphinganine levels in patients with macular telangiectasia (MacTel) Type 2.

**Nanodropper** - Use of nanodropper vs. standard eyedropper in patients with glaucoma and ocular hypertension.

**Nicox Denali** - A phase 3 trial evaluating the safety and efficacy between a new glaucoma drug (NCX 470) and an existing drug (Latanoprost) in patients with open-angle glaucoma or ocular hypertension.

**Stoke FALCON** - The study follows patients with optic atrophy caused by the OPA1 gene mutations in preparation for a gene therapy study.

**Viridian** - An interventional clinical trial for patients with thyroid eye disease.

# Grant to study prevention of uveitis in ocular gene therapy

**A**ssociate Professor Kathryn Pepple, MD, PhD, has received a three-year grant from the Foundation Fighting Blindness to study ocular gene therapy associated with uveitis and test prevention strategies.

“Gene therapy is an amazing technology for patients with inherited eye diseases,” Dr. Pepple said. “With gene therapy, we can hope to restore sight and to prevent blindness in a way never possible before.

Inflammation in the eye following gene therapy administration, or gene therapy-associated uveitis, has been identified in several clinical trials. This inflammation is a potential barrier to gene therapy for all patients.”

Dr. Pepple said the goal is to identify a safe and effective treatment strategy to prevent gene therapy-associated inflammation for all patients.

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***“Any approach we can develop that improves therapeutic delivery and patient outcomes will be beneficial. Looking at inflammation not as a barrier to this great technology but as something that everybody is dealing with, and planning for it, will help make gene therapy an even better treatment in the long run.”***

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For the past 10 years, Dr. Pepple’s lab at South Lake Union has studied uveitis in rodent models of disease. Dr. Pepple and her team have identified specific cytokines — small proteins crucial to our immune system response — involved in different stages of eye inflammation.



Associate Professor Dr. Kathryn Pepple

Using animal models, her lab has also tested novel anti-inflammatory therapies in collaboration with industry partners. A recent collaboration involved a Seattle biotech company that has developed a new molecule for blocking T-cell activation. T cells are immune cells responsible for initiating many forms of autoimmune uveitis.

Dr. Pepple’s research and clinical efforts all address her central career goal to prevent blindness in her patients with uveitis through effective medical management of ocular inflammation.

“Even though many medications are available for patients with uveitis, treatment failures, and side effects can leave some patients without good disease control. New and better therapies are still needed. Using our animal models of uveitis, we have identified immune cells and cytokines that are important in driving chronic inflammation in the eye. The next step is to confirm this data using human tissue samples.”



## VISION SCIENCE RESEARCH FACULTY & ASSOCIATES

### OPHTHALMOLOGY PRIMARY

**Ethan Buhr, PhD**  
*Research Associate Professor*

**Michelle Cabrera, MD**  
*Associate Professor*

**Jennifer Chao, MD, PhD**  
*Gordon and Joan Bergy Associate Professor*

**Chris Fortenbach, MD, PhD**  
*Assistant Professor*

**Murray Johnstone, MD**  
*Clinical Professor*

**Jim Kuchenbecher, PhD**  
*Acting Assistant Professor*

**Aaron Lee, MD, MSc**  
*C. Dan and Irene Hunter Endowed Associate Professor*

**Cecilia Lee, MD, MS**  
*Klorfine Family Endowed Chair*

**Mike Manookin, PhD**  
*Associate Professor*

**Debarshi Mustafi, MD, PhD**  
*Assistant Professor*

**Jay F. Neitz, PhD**  
*Bishop Professor*

**Maureen E. Neitz, PhD**  
*Ray H. Hill Endowed Chair*

**Vimal Pandiyan, PhD**  
*Acting Instructor*

**Kathryn Pepple, MD, PhD**  
*Associate Professor*

**Ram Sabesan, PhD**  
*George and Martina Kren Associate Professor*

**Tueng T. Shen, MD, PhD**  
*Graham and Brenda Siddall Endowed Chair*



Dr. Cecilia Lee, Professor and Klorfine Family Endowed Chair, speaks at the 14th annual Gained In Translation Symposium in Portland, Ore., a meeting of clinicians and vision scientists from the University of Washington, the University of British Columbia, and Oregon Health Sciences University.

**Russell Van Gelder, MD, PhD**  
*Boyd K. Bucey Memorial Chair*

**Ruikang "Ricky" Wang, PhD**  
*George and Martina Kren Endowed Chair in Ophthalmology*

### ADJUNCT

**Susan E. Brockerhoff, PhD**  
*Professor, Biochemistry*

**John I. Clark, PhD**  
*Professor, Biological Structure*

**Ione Fine, PhD**  
*Professor, Psychology*

**Jim Hurley, PhD**  
*Professor, Biochemistry*

**Dirk Keene, MD, PhD**  
*Professor, Laboratory Medicine and Pathology*

**Thomas A. Reh, PhD**  
*Professor, Biological Structure*

**Frederick M. Rieke, PhD**  
*Professor, Physiology and Biophysics*

**Kathryn Scherpelz, MD, PhD**  
*Assistant Professor, Laboratory Medicine and Pathology*

**Rachel Wong, PhD**  
*Professor and Chair*

### EMERITI

**Robert E. Kalina, MD**  
*Professor Emeritus Ophthalmology*

**Ann Milam, PhD**  
*Professor Emerita Ophthalmology*

**Michael Mustari, PhD**  
*Research Professor Emeritus Ophthalmology*

**John C. Saari, PhD**  
*Professor Emeritus Ophthalmology*

# PATIENT CARE

## The Beat Goes On: Popular DJ finds the right rhythm by coming to the UW Medicine Eye Institute

As “DJ Tecumseh,” Isaac Dyckoff has played music for hundreds of weddings and other important family celebrations. Diagnosed with Type 1 diabetes in the sixth grade, he knew that one day it could affect his eyesight but hadn’t maintained regular eye care.

But when he started experiencing decreased vision in his eyes, he knew it was time to get help.

“My children were two and five at the time, and I am thinking, is this the last time I am going to see my kids?”

His wife arranged for him to visit the UW Medicine Eye Institute where he first met Associate Professor Kasra Rezaei, MD.

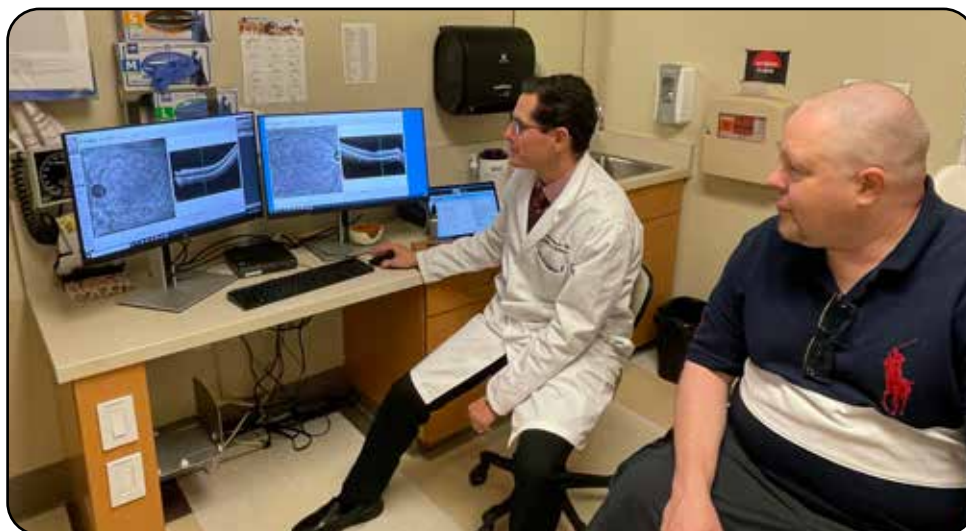
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***“From the minute I walked in, the mindset was totally different,” he said. “Dr. Rezaei was much more engaging and optimistic - like, let’s work together on this.”***

---

He ultimately had vitrectomy surgery for his severe diabetic retinopathy. During his vitrectomy, the surgeon removes all the blood from back of his eyes, peeled all the scar tissue over the retina and places pan-retinal laser photocoagulation.

“My vision is good now; it’s cool to be able to go to the swimming pool and see my kid’s face when he is jumping off the diving board,” Isaac said. “I am so thankful for Dr. Rezaei’s care. “The mental side of this can be rough, and knowing you have people in your corner meant a lot.”



Isaac Dyckoff meets with Dr. Kasra Rezaei at the UW Medicine Eye Institute. Dyckoff is a professional DJ at events throughout the greater Seattle area.



“DJ Tecumseh” Isaac Dyckoff is a professional DJ at events throughout the greater Seattle area. His vision is stable after treatments at the UW Medicine Eye Institute.

## Four specialists, one visit: This multidisciplinary clinic is providing collaborative care for patients

A unique multidisciplinary clinic at the UW Medicine Eye Institute allows patients with idiopathic intracranial hypertension (IIH) to receive treatment from as many as four specialists in one visit.

One morning a month, neuro-ophthalmology, neurology, and neurosurgery specialists hold a joint clinic at the Eye Institute. The clinic began in 2017 partly because of a gift from a grateful patient who had previously been treated for IIH and had a positive experience and outcome.

“In our IIH clinic, patients may see up to four physicians in one visit,” said neuro-ophthalmologist Courtney Francis, MD, associate professor of ophthalmology and medical director of the Eye Institute. “To our knowledge, there is nothing like it in the country that brings everyone together in one place.”

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**“Patients appreciate the thoughtful approach with the multi-disciplinary nature of the clinic in that they receive all these visits at one time, saving travel time and costs as well as getting input from multiple specialists at once,” Dr. Francis said.**

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IIH is a condition with high pressure in the fluid surrounding the brain, and optic nerves. This can cause headaches and vision loss. IIH can affect anyone but is more common in women (90%) than men. The cause of IIH is unknown; however, there is a clear association with obesity.

“The biggest risk of the condition is blindness,” Dr. Francis said. “It’s a complex condition, so the neuro-ophthalmologist is often the first person that sees the patient.”



From left, Drs. Michael Williams, Ami Cuneo, Courtney Francis and Michael Levitt at the IIH clinic at the UW Medicine Eye Institute.

Francis is joined at the clinic by neurosurgeon Michael Levitt, MD, neurologist Michael Williams, MD, and neurologists Ami Cuneo, MD, and Natalia Murinova, MD, MHA. Both Cuneo and Murinova are headache specialists and Williams helps manage patients who have had shunts placed.

IIH is associated with increased pressure in the brain, leading to vision loss or headaches. Weight loss and medications are often prescribed, but in some cases, there is a need for surgical treatments.

These might include the placement of a shunt in the brain to drain the fluid, placing a stent in one of the veins in the brain, or performing surgery on the optic nerve.

“Because treatment of IIH can be complex, it becomes helpful for some patients for us to all be in the same room at the same time – discussing the patient’s symptoms and exam findings and coming up with a multidisciplinary, collaborative approach for patient care,” Dr. Francis said.



## UW MEDICINE OPHTHALMOLOGY PATIENT CARE FACULTY

### COMPREHENSIVE OPHTHALMOLOGY

#### Anthony Chung, MD

Assistant Professor

#### EDUCATION

BS, University of Iowa  
MD, University of Iowa

Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics



#### Anne Ko, MD

Clinical Assistant Professor

#### EDUCATION

BS, Neuroscience, Brown University  
MD, Brown University

Residency: Ophthalmology, New York Eye and Ear Infirmary  
Fellowship: Cornea and External Disease, USC/ Doheny Eye Institute



#### Whitney

#### Lomazow, MD

Assistant Professor

#### EDUCATION

BS, Emory University  
MD, Rutgers New Jersey Medical School

Residency: Pediatrics, Children's Hospital of New York Presbyterian

Residency: Ophthalmology, Washington University

Fellowship: Cornea and External Disease, U California, Irvine



#### Eric R.H. Duerr, MD

Assistant Professor

#### EDUCATION

BA, Biology, Case Western Reserve University

MD, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine

Residency: Ophthalmology- Bascom Palmer Eye Institute at the University of Miami

Fellowship: Glaucoma- Bascom Palmer Eye Institute at the University of Miami



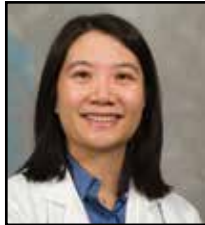
#### Deborah L. Lam, MD

Associate Professor  
Chief of Eye Care Services, VA Puget Sound Health Care System

#### EDUCATION

BA, Chemistry, Northwestern University,  
MD, Northwestern University School of Medicine

Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Washington



#### Parisa Taravati, MD

Robert E. Kalina MD Associate Professor  
Vice Chair, Education Director, Residency Program  
Chief of Service, UW Medical Center

#### EDUCATION

BS, Chemistry, University of Iowa  
MD, University of Iowa, 2005

Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Iowa



#### Shu Feng, MD

Assistant Professor  
Director, Medical Student Clerkship Program

#### EDUCATION

BS, Bioengineering, University of Washington

MD, Oregon Health & Science University  
Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Washington



#### Thellea Leveque, MD, MPH

Clinical Professor

#### EDUCATION

BA, Sociology, Amherst College  
MD, Duke

University School of Medicine  
MPH, Clinical Leadership, University of North Carolina

Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Michigan  
Fellowship: Uveitis, University of Washington



#### Jennifer T. Yu, MD, PhD

Clinical Associate Professor; Director, 4W Ophthalmology Clinic at Harborview; Director of Trauma and Consult Services at Harborview

#### EDUCATION

BS, Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Michigan

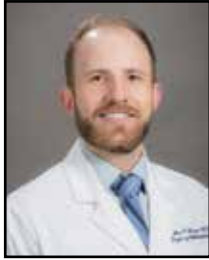
MD, Washington University School of Medicine

PhD, Molecular Oncology, Washington University School of Medicine  
Residency: Ophthalmology, Washington University School of Medicine



**CORNEA AND EXTERNAL DISEASE**

**Alex Beazer, MD**  
Acting Assistant Professor



**EDUCATION**  
BS, Brigham Young University  
MD, Tulane University School of Medicine  
Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Arizona College at South Campus  
Fellowship: Cornea and Refractive Surgery, University of California, San Diego

**Miel Sundararajan, MD**  
Assistant Professor



**EDUCATION**  
Undergraduate Education: BS, Bioengineering, Rice University  
Medical School: MD, Baylor College of Medicine  
Residency: Ophthalmology, New York Eye & Ear Infirmary  
Fellowship: UCSF/Proctor Foundation, Uveitis, UCSF/Proctor Foundation, Cornea & External Disease

**Philip P. Chen, MD**  
Professor  
Grace E. Hill Endowed Chair  
Vice Chair for Clinical Services



**EDUCATION**  
Undergraduate Education: BS, Biological Sciences, Stanford University  
Medical School: MD, Yale University School of Medicine  
Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Southern California  
Fellowship: Glaucoma, University of Miami

**Tueng T. Shen, MD, PhD**  
Professor;  
Graham and Brenda Siddall Chair In Cornea Research In Ophthalmology;  
Adjunct Professor In Bioengineering & Global Health;  
Associate Dean for Medical Technology Innovation, UW School of Medicine



**EDUCATION**  
BA, Chemistry, Wellesley College, Wellesley, MA  
PhD, Medical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA  
MD, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA  
Residency in Ophthalmology, Massachusetts Eye & Ear Infirmary, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA  
Fellowship in Cornea, Refractive, and External Disease, Moran Eye Center, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT

**Karine Duarte Bojkian, MD, PhD**  
Assistant Professor



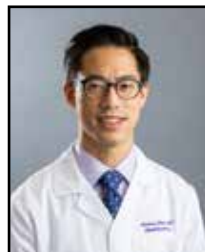
**EDUCATION**  
Medical School: MD, Federal University of Sao Paulo  
Ph.D., Federal University of Sao Paulo  
Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Washington, Seattle, WA  
Fellowship: Casey Eye Institute & Devers Eye Institute, Portland, OR

**Raghu Mudumbai, MD**  
Associate Professor;  
Division Director, Glaucoma



**EDUCATION**  
BA, City University of New York  
MD, City University of New York/State University of New York  
Residency: Ophthalmology, State University of New York  
Fellowship: Glaucoma, New York Eye and Ear Infirmary  
Neuro Ophthalmology, Orbit, Oculoplastics, University of Minnesota

**Andrew Chen, MD**  
Assistant Professor  
**EDUCATION**  
BS, University of California Los Angeles  
MD, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA  
Residency: Ophthalmology, Flaum Eye Institute at the University of Rochester  
Fellowship: Glaucoma, Stein Eye Institute at UCLA



## Aaron Lee, MD receives Young Investigator Award from ASRS

Aaron Lee, MD, C. Dan and Irene Hunter Associate Professor, received the 2023 President's Young Investigator Award during the 2023 American Society of Retina Specialists (ASRS) annual scientific meeting at the Seattle Convention Center.

The award is given by the ASRS Foundation to nurture the development of next-generation retina leaders. It recognizes an ASRS member age 45 or younger who has made substantial contributions to the field of retina that will potentially improve patients' lives.

Dr. Lee chairs the American Academy of Ophthalmology Information Technology Steering Committee. He is an associate editor for Translational Vision Science & Technology and Ophthalmology Science and is on the editorial board of the American Journal of Ophthalmology and Nature Scientific Reports. Dr. Lee has published over 175 peer-reviewed manuscripts and is known as a leader in the field of artificial intelligence and ophthalmology.

His research is focused on the translation of novel computation techniques in machine learning to uncover new disease associations and mechanisms from routine clinical data, including electronic health records and imaging.

In 2022, Dr. Aaron Lee and Klorfine Family Chair and Professor Dr. Cecilia Lee were jointly awarded a \$33 million, four-year grant as part of the Bridge to Artificial Intelligence (Bridge2AI) program, a new initiative by the National Institutes of Health to expand the use of artificial intelligence in biomedical and behavioral research. Artificial intelligence holds great promise for enabling research breakthroughs and improving clinical care.

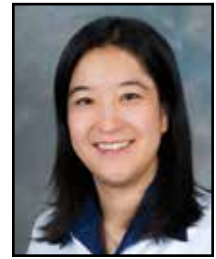


Dr. Aaron Lee

### MEDICAL AND SURGICAL RETINA

#### Jennifer Chao, MD, PhD

Gordon and Joan Bergy Associate Professor  
Vice Chair, Research



#### EDUCATION

BS, Stanford University  
MD, Ophthalmology, Yale University  
PhD, Yale University  
Residency, USC/Doheny Eye Institute  
Fellowship, Vitreoretinal Surgery - USC/Doheny Eye Institute

#### Yewlin Chee, MD

Associate Professor

#### EDUCATION

AB, Princeton University  
MD, University of Pennsylvania  
Residency, Ophthalmology, Harvard University  
Fellowship, Vitreo-Retinal Disease & Surgery, Harvard University



#### Christopher Fortenbach, MD, PhD

Assistant Professor

#### EDUCATION

BS, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, UC Davis  
MD, UC Davis  
PhD, Biochemistry, Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology, UC Davis  
Residency, Ophthalmology, University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics  
Fellowship, Vitreoretinal Surgery, University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics





**Aaron Lee, MD, MSc**

C. Dan and Irene Hunter Associate Professor

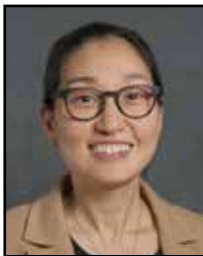


**EDUCATION**

BS, Biochemistry, MD, Washington University School of Medicine  
 MS, Washington University School of Medicine  
 Residency, Ophthalmology, Washington University School of Medicine  
 Fellowships, Medical Retina, Moorfields Eye Hospital; Surgical Retina, UBC

**Cecelia Lee, MD, MS**

Professor  
 Klorfine Family Endowed Chair



**EDUCATION**

BS, Emory University  
 MD, Emory University School of Medicine  
 Residency, Ophthalmology, Emory University  
 Fellowships, Uveitis, Washington University in St. Louis  
 Medical Retina, Moorfields Eye Hospital

**Debarshi Mustafi, MD, PhD**

Assistant Professor



**EDUCATION**

BS, University of Chicago  
 MD, Case Western Reserve University  
 Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University  
 Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Southern California  
 Fellowship: Vitreoretinal Surgery, University of Washington

**Lisa Olmos de Koo, MD, MBA**

Associate Professor  
 Division Director, Retina  
 Director, Retina Fellowship



**EDUCATION**

AB, Chemistry, Harvard University  
 MD, Baylor College of Medicine  
 MBA, Rice University  
 Residency, Ophthalmology, Bascom Palmer Eye Institute, University of Miami  
 Fellowship, Vitreoretinal Surgery, Bascom Palmer Eye Institute, University of Miami

**Kasra Rezaei, MD**

Associate Professor



**EDUCATION**

MD, Azad University, Tehran, Iran  
 Residency, Ophthalmology, Vanderbilt Eye Institute, Vanderbilt University  
 Fellowship, Vitreo-Retinal Fellowship, Associated Retina Consultants

**NEURO-OPHTHALMOLOGY**

**Brian Chou, MD, MA**

Assistant Professor



**EDUCATION**

BS, Northwestern University  
 MD, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine  
 MA, The Graduate School at Northwestern University  
 Residency, Ophthalmology, University of Washington  
 Fellowship, Neuro-ophthalmology, Stein/Doheny Eye Institute at UCLA

**Courtney Francis, MD**

Associate Professor; Division Director, Neuro-Ophthalmology; Medical Director, UW Medicine Eye Institute



**EDUCATION**

ScB, Neuroscience, Brown University  
 MD, University of Rochester  
 Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Alabama, Birmingham School of Medicine  
 Fellowship: Neuro-Ophthalmology, Doheny Eye Institute/University of Southern California

**Eugene May, MD**

Clinical Associate Professor



**EDUCATION**

BS (Engineering), Tulane University  
 MD, University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine  
 Residency: Neurology, Walter Reed Army Medical Center  
 Fellowship: Neuro-ophthalmology, Walter Reed Army Medical Center

# PATIENT CARE

## NEURO-OPHTHALMOLOGY

### Raghu Mudumbai, MD

Associate Professor;

#### EDUCATION

BA, City University of New York  
MD, City University of New York/State University of New York

Residency: Ophthalmology, State University of New York  
Fellowship: Glaucoma, New York Eye and Ear Infirmary  
Neuro Ophthalmology, Orbit, Oculoplastics, University of Minnesota



## OCULOPLASTIC AND RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY

### Christopher Chambers, MD

Associate Professor  
Director,  
Oculoplastic and  
Reconstructive  
Surgery Fellowship

#### EDUCATION

BS, University of Notre Dame  
MD, The Ohio State University College of Medicine  
Residency, Ophthalmology, Kresge Eye Institute  
Fellowship, Ophthalmic Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, University of Pennsylvania

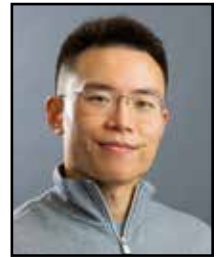


### Matthew Zhang, MD

Assistant Professor

#### EDUCATION

BS, Neurobiology/  
Biochemistry,  
University of Washington  
MD, University of Pittsburgh  
Residency: Ophthalmology, Vanderbilt Eye Institute  
Fellowship: Oculoplastic and Orbital Surgery, Wills Eye Hospital and Lankenau Medical Center



## OCULAR ONCOLOGY

### Andrew W. Stacey, MD, MSc

Associate Professor

#### EDUCATION

BS, Biostatistics, Brigham Young University  
MD, Ohio State University  
MS, Statistics, Brigham Young University  
Residency: Ophthalmology, The University of Michigan Kellogg Eye Center  
Fellowship: Ocular Oncology, Moorfields Eye Hospital and St. Bartholomew Hospital

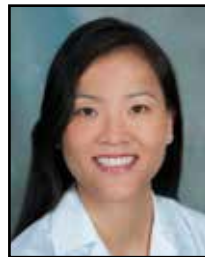


### Shu-Hong (Holly) Chang, MD

Clinical Associate Professor

#### EDUCATION

BA, Genetics, Duke University  
MD, Johns Hopkins University  
Residency: Ophthalmology, Washington University in St. Louis; Chief Residency, Washington University in St. Louis  
Fellowship: Ophthalmic pathology, Washington University in St. Louis, Orbital and oculofacial plastic & reconstructive surgery, UCLA



## OPTOMETRY

### Susan Dini, OD

Teaching Associate

#### EDUCATION

BS, University of Washington  
OD, Pacific University College of Optometry, Forest Grove, OR

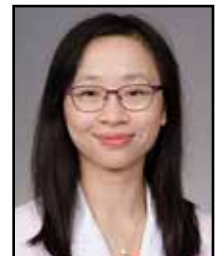


### Hoi Yee (Zoe) Leung, OD

Teaching Associate

#### EDUCATION

BS, Bioengineering and Biochemistry, University of Washington  
OD, College of Optometry, States University of New York  
Residency: Primary Care Optometry, Thomas E. Creek VA Medical Center



**OPTOMETRY**

**Vivian Manh, OD, MS**  
Clinical instructor



**EDUCATION**  
BSC, University of Waterloo School of Optometry  
OD, University of Waterloo School of Optometry, 2009  
MS, Indiana University School of Optometry  
Residency: Southern California College of Optometry, 2010

**Nancy Ross Anibarro, OD**  
Teaching Associate  
Division Director, Optometry



**EDUCATION**  
BA, Exercise and Sports Medicine, Western Washington University  
OD, Pacific University of Optometry, Forest Grove, OR  
Residency: Westside VAMC, Chicago, IL, 2003, Hines VAMC Blind Rehabilitation

**Jennifer Truong, OD**  
Teaching Associate



**EDUCATION**  
BS, Kinesiology -Sport Medicine, California Polytechnic State University  
BS, Vision Science, Salus University College of Optometry  
OD, Salus University College of Optometry  
Residency: Department of Veterans Affairs, Memphis, TN

**PEDIATRIC OPHTHALMOLOGY**

**Francine M. Baran, MD**  
Clinical Associate Professor



**EDUCATION**  
BS, Chemistry, Washington University  
MD, Ophthalmology, Drexel University College of Medicine  
Residency: Ophthalmology, State University of New York Downstate  
Fellowship: Pediatric, Children's National Medical Center

**Michelle Cabrera, MD**  
Associate Professor, Chief, Division of Ophthalmology, Seattle Children's



**EDUCATION**  
BS, Stanford University  
MD, University of California at San Francisco  
Residency: Ophthalmology, University of California, San Francisco  
Fellowship: Pediatric ophthalmology and strabismus, Duke Eye Center

**Erin Herlihy, MD**  
Associate Professor  
Director, Pediatric Ophthalmology Fellowship



**EDUCATION**  
BS, University of Notre Dame  
MD: Loyola University Stritch School of Medicine  
Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Washington  
Fellowship: Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus, University of Michigan

**Laura C. Huang, MD**  
Assistant Professor



**EDUCATION**  
BA, University of California Los Angeles (UCLA)  
MD, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine  
Residency: Ophthalmology, Stanford University  
Fellowship: Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus, University of Washington; Uveitis and Intraocular Inflammation, University of Washington

**Kristina Tarczy-Hornoch, MD, DPhil**  
Professor



**EDUCATION**  
BA, Physiological Sciences, University of Oxford, UK  
MD, University of California at San Francisco School of Medicine  
D. Phil., Neurophysiology, University of Oxford, UK  
MS, Clinical and Biomedical Investigation, University of Southern California  
Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Southern California, Keck School of Medicine  
Fellowship: Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus, Johns Hopkins Hospital



## Pediatric ophthalmology receives Seattle Children's Family Choice Award

The Ophthalmology Department at Seattle Children's has received the Family Choice Award, one of Children's top honors, and is especially meaningful because patients and families are the ones who nominate. The 2023 winners were announced by Children's Family Advisory Council.

Excerpt from the nomination:

***"We have worked with many doctors in this clinic, and they have all demonstrated wonderful family centered care. My son has a very complicated issue, and there is a lot going on. They are all willing to write things down and explain things until we can understand the issues. The doctors always ask us what we need or ask us for our opinions on how we feel about the path moving forward."***

"We are so incredibly honored to receive this award, said Michelle Cabrera, MD, Associate Professor and Division Director of Pediatric Ophthalmology. "The Ophthalmology team includes a cohesive group of doctors, surgeons, ophthalmic technicians, and administrators who all do so much to enhance the care of our patients. There is not a single team member who doesn't wake up every day motivated to provide great care to patients and families. Receiving this award is so special for us and brings incredible joy and meaning to all of us."

## UVEITIS AND OCULAR INFLAMMATION

### Laura C. Huang, MD

Assistant Professor

#### EDUCATION

BA, University of California Los Angeles (UCLA)  
MD, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine  
Residency: Ophthalmology, Stanford University  
Fellowship: Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus, University of Washington; Uveitis and Intraocular Inflammation, University of Washington



### Miel Sundararajan, MD

Assistant Professor

#### EDUCATION

BS, Bioengineering, Rice University  
Medical School: MD, Baylor College of Medicine  
Residency: Ophthalmology, New York Eye & Ear Infirmary  
Fellowship: UCSF/Proctor Foundation, Uveitis, UCSF/Proctor Foundation, Cornea & External Disease



### Thellean Leveque, MD, MPH

Clinical Professor

#### EDUCATION

BA, Sociology, Amherst College  
MD, Duke University School of Medicine  
MPH, Clinical Leadership, University of North Carolina  
Residency: Ophthalmology, University of Michigan  
Fellowship: Uveitis, University of Washington



### Russell N. Van Gelder, MD, PhD

Professor, Boyd K. Bucey Memorial Chair, UW Medicine Department of Ophthalmology, Director, Karalis Johnson Retina Center  
Director, UW Vision Science Center



#### EDUCATION

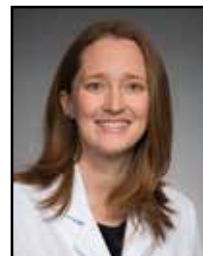
BS, Stanford University  
MD, Stanford University School of Medicine  
PhD, Stanford University Hospital and Veterans Administration Hospital  
Residency, Barnes-Jewish Hospital and Washington University  
Fellowships, Uveitis and Medical Retina, Barnes Retina Institute

### Kathryn L. Pepple, MD, PhD

Associate Professor  
Director, Uveitis Fellowship

#### EDUCATION

BS, Microbiology, University of Oklahoma  
MD, Baylor College of Medicine  
PhD, Baylor College of Medicine  
Residency, Ophthalmology, Duke University  
Fellowships, Medical Retina, Duke University; Uveitis, University of Washington



# EDUCATION

## PREPARING THE NEXT GENERATION OF PHYSICIANS AND VISION SCIENTISTS

The University of Washington Department of Ophthalmology has trained more than 200 eye physicians and surgeons since 1966. Our current trainees include 20 residents and five fellows.

### RESIDENCY PROGRAM

The Ophthalmology residency program is designed to develop clinicians well trained in medical and surgical ophthalmology and prepared to excel as community practitioners, or to follow a career track that will lead them to academic medicine or biomedical research. With our outstanding faculty and state of the art facilities, our residents are exposed to a wide variety of pathology from the greater WWAMI region (Washington, Wyoming, Alaska, Montana, Idaho).

### FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS

#### Hargiss Ophthalmic Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery Fellowship

This two-year training program is designed to provide exposure to all aspects of ophthalmic plastic surgery.

#### Kinyoun Retina Fellowship

This two-year training program is designed to provide exposure to all aspects of medical retina disease, vitreoretinal surgery, uveitis, and ocular tumors.

#### Pediatric Ophthalmology Fellowship

This one-year, comprehensive medical and surgical Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus fellowship. This competitive training program is designed to provide exposure to all aspects of pediatric ophthalmologic and adult strabismic disease.



Kalina Professor Dr. Parisa Taravati guides second-year resident Cameron Ward, MD in a surgical wetlab.

#### Gensheimer Endowed Fellowship in Ocular Inflammatory Diseases

The University of Washington Department of Ophthalmology offers a one- or two-year, comprehensive AUPO FCC (Association of University Professors of Ophthalmology Fellowship Compliance Committee) approved uveitis and ocular inflammation fellowship.

### MEDICAL STUDENT ELECTIVE CLERKSHIPS

We are pleased to offer several excellent clerkship opportunities for medical students interested in clinical exposure to the field of ophthalmology including the medical and surgical management of eye diseases.



## Class of 2023: fellows and residents



Faculty with 2023 fellowship graduates Erin Godbout, MD; Kareem Sioufi, MD; Matt McKay, MD; Gabrielle Turski, MD and Alexandra Van Brummen, MD.

The 49th annual Department of Ophthalmology Resident Alumni Day was held June 17, 2023, in the Orin Smith Auditorium at UW Medicine South Lake Union.

The keynote speaker was Kuldev Singh, MD, MPH, Professor of Ophthalmology at Stanford University, speaking on "Glaucoma Innovation and the Looming Public Health Crisis."

At the graduation ceremony held in the evening, Hannah Hashimi, MD, a third-year resident, received the Resident Research Award for her presentation on "Effects of Social Determinants of Health on Preferred Practice Patterns in Glaucoma." Andrew Chen, MD, Assistant Professor, was honored as the full-time Teacher of the Year.

The graduation event honored fellows Matt McKay, MD; Alexandra Van Brummen, MD; Erin Godbout, MD; Kareem Sioufi, MD and Gabrielle Turski, MD.

Dr. McKay is joining the faculty of Harvard Medical School and the Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary, while Drs. Godbout and Sioufi are headed to private practice in oculoplastics and medical retina, respectively. Dr. Van Brummen is staying at UW to complete a second fellowship in oculoplastics, and Dr. Turski is

moving to the University of Virginia to complete an additional fellowship in vitreoretinal surgery.

Graduating residents Alex Legocki, MD (oculoplastics fellowship); Preston Luong, MD (private practice comprehensive); Connor Nathe, MD (private practice comprehensive); Grace Su, MD (cornea fellowship); and Philina Yee, MD (glaucoma fellowship) were also honored.



2023 resident graduates Alex Legocki, MD, Connor Nathe, MD, Philina Yee, MD, Preston Luong, MD and Grace Su, MD.



# PUBLICATIONS

## ACADEMIC YEAR 2023 (JULY, 2022 THROUGH JUNE, 2023)

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## 2022-2023 CAB HIGHLIGHTS

- Engaged community members in faculty presentations about inherited retinal diseases, ocular oncology, and computational ophthalmology.
- Supported Vision Innovation Research Awards.
- Donated devices to support curriculum materials for residents.
- Other projects board members have previously funded and worked on include attracting talented new faculty; funding innovative research projects led by junior faculty; supporting the work at the Karalis Johnson Retina Center; holding community events and symposiums about specific eye conditions; and raising funding to expand opportunities for medical students across the country to complete ophthalmology rotations at UW.

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